

CURRICULUM VITAE

FEDERICO LENZERINI

I. PERSONAL

Date of Birth: October 7, 1968, Poggibonsi (SI), Italy
Nationality: Italian

II. DEGREES

1. Juris Dr., University of Siena, 15 October 1998, 110/110 magna cum laude
2. Ph. D., International Law, 8 April 2003, University of Bari

III. ACADEMIC POSITION

1. Professor of “Public International Law”, University of Siena, Department of Law
2. Professor of “European Union Law”, University of Siena, Department of Law
3. Professor of “International Law of Human Rights and Culture”, University of Siena, Department of Law
4. Professor at the Tulane-Siena Summer School on International Law and the Arts, for the years 2009, 2010, 2011, 2012, 2013, 2014, 2015 and 2016
5. Professor at the *LL.M. Program in Intercultural Human Rights*, Miami (FL), USA, St. Thomas University School of Law.

IV PROFESSIONAL POSITION

1. Assistant Professor of International Law (IUS 13), University of Siena (Italy), Department of Law.
2. Consultant to the United Nations Educational, Scientific and Cultural Organization (UNESCO), Paris.

V. PROFESSIONAL ASSOCIATIONS

1. Member of the International Law Association.
2. Member of the “Biotechnology Committee” of the International Law Association 2006-2010.
3. Rapporteur of the “Committee on the Rights of Indigenous Peoples” of the International Law Association, 2008-2012.
4. Rapporteur of the “Committee on the Implementation of the Rights of Indigenous Peoples” of the International Law Association, 2013-
5. Member of the “Committee on Cultural Heritage Law” of the International Law Association, 2012 – 2016.
6. Membro of the Tulane-Siena Institute for International Law, Cultural Heritage & the Arts.
7. Member of the Inter-University Centre for the Research on Human Rights and Immigration Law (CIRDUIS), University of Siena.
8. National Rapporteur (Italy) for the Programme “Mapping International Law in Europe” of the European Society of International Law.

VI. PUBLICATIONS

BOOKS

1. *Organizzazione Mondiale del Commercio e diritto della Comunità europea nella prospettiva della risoluzione delle controversie* (WTO and EC Law under the Perspective of Dispute Settlement) (editor, with F. FRANCONI and M. MONTINI), Milano, 2005.
2. *Reparations for Indigenous Peoples: International and Comparative Perspectives* (editor), Oxford University Press, 2008, 650 pp. (published in paperback in 2009).
3. *The 1972 World Heritage Convention. A Commentary* (assistant editor, with F. FRANCONI), Oxford University Press, 2008, 576 pp.
4. *Asilo e diritti umani. L'evoluzione del diritto di asilo nel diritto internazionale* (Asylum and Human Rights. The Evolution of the Right of Asylum in International Law), Milano, 2009, 679 pp. (monograph).
5. *Cultural Heritage, Cultural Rights, Cultural Diversity. New Developments in International Law* (editor, with S. BORELLI), Leiden/Boston (Brill/Martinus Nijhoff Publishers), 2012, 440 pp.
6. *The Culturalization of Human Rights Law*, Oxford (Oxford University Press), 2014, xxiv-275 pp. (monograph).
7. *International Law for Common Goods. Normative Perspectives on Human Rights, Culture and Nature* (editor, with A. F. VRDOLJAK), Oxford and Portland (Hart Publishing), 2014, viii-460 pp.

ARTICLES IN JOURNALS AND CHAPTERS IN BOOKS

1. "Sfruttamento sessuale dei minori e norme internazionali sulla schiavitù" (Sexual Exploitation of Children and International Norms on Slavery), *La Comunità Internazionale*, 1999, pp. 474 – 515.
2. "L'evoluzione contemporanea del concetto di schiavitù nel diritto internazionale consuetudinario" (The Contemporary Evolution of the Concept of Slavery in Customary International Law), *Studi Senesi*, 2000, pp. 470 – 531.
3. "La tutela del minore nei conflitti armati" (The Protection of Children in Armed Conflicts), *Rivista Internazionale dei Diritti dell'Uomo*, 2000, pp. 781 – 795.
4. "Lavoro minorile: verso una nuova coscienza internazionale?" (Child Labour: Towards a New International Conscience?), *Testimonianze*, 411/2000, pp. 49 – 57.
5. "Suppressing Slavery Under Customary International Law", *Italian Yearbook of International Law*, 2000, pp. 145 – 180.
6. "Italian Practice on Slavery: The Application of International Obligations Prohibiting Slavery by Italian Courts", *Italian Yearbook of International Law*, 2000, pp. 273 – 280.
7. "Survey on World Trade Organization Dispute Settlement (2000)" (with M. MONTINI), *Italian Yearbook of International Law*, 2000, pp. 241 – 261.
8. "Senzacasa nella terra del 'grande torsolo'" (Homelessness in the Land of the 'Big Apple-Core'), *Testimonianze*, 414/2000, pp. 7 – 14.
9. "International Trade and Child Labour Standards", in FRANCONI F. (ed.), *Environment, Human Rights and International Trade*, Oxford, 2001, pp. 287 – 312.
10. "La definizione internazionale di schiavitù secondo il Tribunale per La Ex-Yugoslavia: un caso di osmosi tra consuetudine e norme convenzionali" (The International Definition of Slavery according to the International Tribunal for the Former Yugoslavia. Osmosis between Customary International Law and Treaty Law), *Rivista di Diritto Internazionale*, 2001, pp. 1026 – 1042.

11. “Riflessioni sul valore della diversità culturale nel diritto internazionale” (Reflections on the Value of Cultural Diversity in International Law), *Comunità Internazionale*, 2001, pp. 671 – 684.
12. “Intangible Cultural Heritage in Danger: A Part of the Human Memory that Is Disappearing” (with translation in Japanese), in *Symposium: The Transmission and Present State of Cultural Heritage*, Kyoto, 2002, pp. 72 – 77.
13. “Survey on World Trade Organization (2001)” (with M. MONTINI), *Italian Yearbook of International Law*, 2001, pp. 191 – 214.
14. “Witch Hunting: The Influence of the Fear of Terrorism in the Implementation of Asylum Law”, *Italian Yearbook of International Law*, 2002, pp. 95 – 121.
15. “The Activity of the World Trade Organization (2002)” (with M. MONTINI), *Italian Yearbook of International Law*, 2002, pp. 243 – 256.
16. “The Destruction of the Buddhas of Bamiyan and International Law” (with F. FRANCONI), *European Journal of International Law*, 2003, pp. 619 – 652.
17. “The Interplay between Environmental Protection and Human and Peoples’ Rights in International Law”, in *African Yearbook of International Law*, n. 10/2002, pp. 63 – 108.
18. “La compatibilità dei disegni di legge della XIV Legislatura in materia di diritto di asilo con i principi di diritto internazionale relativi alla salvaguardia dei diritti fondamentali” (The Compatibility of the Italian Bills on the Right of Asylum with the Principles of International Law concerning the Protection of Fundamental Human Rights), in *Rassegna Parlamentare*, n. 1/2004, pp. 338 – 363.
19. “Lo ‘sfruttamento minerario sostenibile’ come principio emergente nel diritto internazionale contemporaneo” (“Sustainable Mining” as Emerging Principle of Contemporary International Law), in *Rivista Giuridica dell’Ambiente*, 2004, pp. 165 – 180.
20. “Revitalization of Intangible Cultural Heritage” (with translation in Japanese), in *Symposium: The Revitalization of Cultural Environment – Management for the Preservation of Cultural Heritage*, Kyoto, 2004, pp. 59 – 62.
21. “Diritti dei lavoratori, nuove forme di schiavitù e commercio internazionale” (Workers’ Rights, New Forms of Slavery and International Trade), in *Il Diritto del Lavoro*, n. 1-2/2004, pp. 121 – 146.
22. “International Law and Mountain Protected Areas”, in T. TREVES, L. PINESCHI, A. FODELLA (eds.), *Sustainable Development of Mountain Areas. Legal Perspectives beyond Rio and Johannesburg*, Milano, 2004, pp. 163-185.
23. “The UNESCO Declaration Concerning the Intentional Destruction of Cultural Heritage: One Step Forward and Two Steps Back”, in *Italian Yearbook of International Law*, 2003, pp. 131 – 145.
24. “The Activity of the World Trade Organization (2003)” (with M. MONTINI), in *Italian Yearbook of International Law*, 2003, pp. 189 – 205.
25. “Asylum, Human Rights and State Measures Against Immigration Flows: State Prerogative or Disguised *Refoulement*?”, in *ISIL Year Book of International Humanitarian and Refugee Law*, 2004, pp. 11 – 33.
26. “Le relazioni tra Organizzazione Mondiale del Commercio e Comunità Europea nel settore della cooperazione allo sviluppo” (The Relations between WTO and EC in the Field of Co-operation for Development), in FRANCONI F., LENZERINI F., and MONTINI M. (eds.), *Organizzazione Mondiale del Commercio e diritto della Comunità europea nella prospettiva della risoluzione delle controversie*, Milano, 2005, pp. 171 – 211.
27. “The Activity of the World Trade Organization (2004)” (with M. MONTINI), in *Italian Yearbook of International Law*, 2004, pp. 323 – 336.

28. "The Obligation to Prevent and Avoid Destruction of Cultural Heritage: From Bamiyan to Iraq" (with F. FRANCONI), in B. T. HOFFMAN (ed.), *Art and Cultural Heritage. Law, Policy and Practice*, Cambridge, 2006, pp. 28 – 40.
29. "The Reform of Environmental Governance in the United Nations: the French Proposal", in *The Future of Environmental Law: International and European Perspectives*, European University Institute Working Papers, Law No. 2006/01, San Domenico di Fiesole, 2006, pp. 12 – 14.
30. "Biotechnology, Human Dignity and the Human Genome", in F. FRANCONI and T. SCOVAZZI (eds.), *Biotechnology and International Law*, Oxford, 2006, pp. 285 – 340.
31. "Indigenous Peoples' Rights, Biogenetic Resources and Traditional Knowledge: The Case of the Sateré-Mawé People" (with M. FRABONI), in F. FRANCONI and T. SCOVAZZI (eds.), *Biotechnology and International Law*, Oxford, 2006, pp. 341 – 366.
32. "Afghan Cultural Heritage and International Law: The Case of the Buddhas of Bamiyan" (with F. FRANCONI), in J. VAN KRIEKEN-PIETERS (ed.), *Art and Archaeology of Afghanistan. Its Fall and Survival*, Leiden/Boston, 2006, pp. 265 – 292.
33. "The Activity of the World Trade Organization (2005)" (with M. MONTINI), in *Italian Yearbook of International Law*, 2005, pp. 291 – 309.
34. "Organizzazione delle Nazioni Unite sull'Educazione, le Scienze e la Cultura. La 33a Sessione della Conferenza Generale (2005)" (UNESCO. The 33rd Session of the General Conference (2005)), *La Comunità Internazionale*, 2006, pp. 801-814.
35. "Sovereignty Revised: International Law and Parallel Sovereignty of Indigenous Peoples", in *Texas International Law Journal*, vol. 42, n. 1, 2006, pp. 155 – 189.
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45. "Articles 19-26. International Assistance" (with A. LEMAISTRE), in F. FRANCONI, with F. LENZERINI (eds.), *The World Heritage Convention. A Commentary*, Oxford, 2008, pp. 305-324.

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47. “The Future of the World Heritage Convention: Problems and Prospects” (with F. FRANCONI), in F. FRANCONI, with F. LENZERINI (ed.), *The World Heritage Convention. A Commentary*, Oxford, 2008, pp. 401-410.
48. “La governance ambientale nel diritto internazionale” (Environmental Governance in International Law), in M. MONTINI and M. ALBERTON (eds.), *La governance ambientale europea in transizione* (European Environmental Governance in Transition), Milano, 2008, pp. 1-28.
49. “Il valore ‘soggettivo’ del patrimonio culturale come elemento essenziale dell’identità dei popoli” (The ‘Subjective’ Value of Cultural Heritage as Essential Element of Peoples’ Identity), in AA. VV., *Alberico Gentili. La salvaguardia dei beni culturali nel diritto internazionale* (Alberico Gentili. The Safeguarding of Cultural Property in International Law), Milano, 2008, pp. 377-412.
50. “Traditional knowledge, biogenetic resources, genetic engineering and intellectual property rights”, in D. WÜGER and T. COTTIER (eds.), *Genetic Engineering and the World Trade System*, Cambridge, 2008, pp. 118-148.
51. “Accesso alla giustizia dei migranti a rischio di violazione dei diritti fondamentali” (Access to Justice of Migrants at Risk of Violation of Their Fundamental Rights) (with R. MORI), in F. FRANCONI, M. GESTRI, N. RONZITTI e T. SCOVAZZI (eds.), *Accesso alla giustizia dell’individuo nel diritto internazionale e dell’Unione Europea* (Access to Justice of the Individual in International and EU Law), Milano, 2008, pp. 149-174.
52. “The Activity of the World Trade Organization (2007)” (with M. MONTINI), in *Italian Yearbook of International Law*, 2007, pp. 223 – 236.
53. “La distruzione intenzionale del patrimonio culturale come strumento di umiliazione dell’identità dei popoli” (Intentional Destruction of Cultural Heritage as Instrument of Humiliation of Peoples’ Identity), in L. ZAGATO (a cura di), *Le identità culturali nei recenti strumenti Unesco* (Cultural Identities in Recent UNESCO Instruments), Padova, 2008, pp. 3-25.
54. “International Legal Instruments on Human Trafficking and a Victim-Oriented Approach: Which Gaps Are to Be Filled?”, in *Intercultural Human Rights Law Review*, 2009, pp. 205-238.
55. “Illicit Trafficking in Cultural Objects and the Protection of the World Cultural Heritage”, in A. F. VRDOLJAK and F. FRANCONI (eds.), *The Illicit Traffic of Cultural Objects in the Mediterranean*, European University Institute Working Paper AEL 2009/9, 2009, pp. 105-115.
56. “The Role of Human Rights in the Regulation of Private Military and Security Companies. General Report – Universal and Regional Systems: Latin-America, Africa and Asia” (with F. Francioni), Academy of European Law – EUI Working Papers, Firenze, 2009, AEL 2009/16 pp. 36.
57. “Reflections on the Impact of Communism on the Italian International Law Scholarship: 1945-1989” (with F. Francioni), Academy of European Law – EUI Working Papers, Firenze, 2009, AEL 2009/23 pp. 36.
58. “The Interface of Human Rights and International Humanitarian Law in the Regulation of Private Military and Security Companies”, Academy of European Law – EUI Working Papers, Firenze, 2010, AEL 2010/01 pp. 24.
59. “The Impact of Anti-Terrorism Policies in the Operation of the Right of Asylum: An Implosion in the Realization of Human Rights Law” (with S. COLOMBO), in *International Studies Journal*, Vol. 6, No. 3, 2010, pp. 17-43.

60. "Italy", in T. KONO (ed.), *The Impact of Uniform Laws on the Protection of Cultural Heritage and the Preservation of Cultural heritage in the 21st Century*, Leiden-Boston, 2010, pp. 439-466.
61. "Property Protection and Protection of Cultural Heritage", in S. W. SCHILL (ed.), *International Investment Law and Comparative Public Law*, Oxford, 2010, pp. 541-568.
62. "The Evolution of the Italian Jurisprudence concerning the Relationship between the Constitutional Right of Asylum and the Recognition of Refugee Status", in *Italian Yearbook of International Law*, 2009, pp. 139-156.
63. "The United Nations Declaration on the Rights of Indigenous Peoples: Amending Five Centuries of Wrongs", in *Proceedings of the 4th International Traditional Knowledge Conference 2010*, Ngā Pae o te Māramatanga (New Zealand's Māori Centre of Research Excellence), Auckland, 2010, pp. 19-28.
64. "La protezione dei minori stranieri non accompagnati nel diritto internazionale" (The Protection of Unaccompanied Children in International Law), in R. PISILLO MAZZESCHI, P. PUSTORINO and A. VIVIANI (eds.), *Diritti umani degli immigrati. Tutela della famiglia e dei minori* (Migrants' Human Rights. Family and Children Protection), Napoli, 2010, pp. 271-295.
65. "The Role of Human Rights in the Regulation of Private Military and Security Companies" (with F. FRANCONI), in F. FRANCONI and N. RONZITTI (eds.), *War by Contract. Human Rights, Humanitarian Law and Private Contractors*, Oxford, 2011, pp. 55-79.
66. "Intangible Cultural Heritage: The Living Culture of Peoples", in *European Journal of International Law*, 2011, pp. 101-120.
67. "International Law, Indigenous Peoples and UN Mechanisms", in M. C. RAJ and JYOTHIRAJ, *World Parliament of Indigenous Peoples*, Tumkur, Karnataka – India, 2011, pp. 152-172.
68. "Diritto d'asilo e esclusione dello *status* di rifugiato. Luci e ombre nell'approccio della Corte di Giustizia dell'Unione europea" (Right of Asylum and Exclusion of Refugee Status. Lights and Shadows in the Approach of the European Court of Justice), in *Rivista di Diritto Internazionale*, 2011, pp. 103-135.
69. "Establishing the United Nations Environmental Organization: The Best Institutional Option for Reforming International Environmental Governance", (with F. FRANCONI and M. MONTINI), in A. POSTIGLIONE (ed.), *Atti. International Conference on Global Environmental Governance. Rome – Ministry of Foreign Affairs, 20-21 May 2010*, Roma, 2011, pp. 63-67.
70. "La protección del patrimonio cultural inmaterial en el área mediterránea" (The Safeguarding of Intangible Cultural Heritage in the Mediterranean Area), in *Patrimonio Cultural y Derecho*, 15/2011, pp. 135-164.
71. "The Tension between Communities' Cultural Rights and Global Interests: The Case of the Māori *Mokomokai*", in S. BORELLI and F. LENZERINI (eds.), *Cultural Heritage, Cultural Rights, Cultural Diversity. New Developments in International Law*, Leiden/Boston (Brill/Martinus Nijhoff Publishers), 2012, pp. 169-191.
72. "The 1972 World Heritage Convention and the Convention on the Diversity of Cultural Expressions", in T. KONO and S. VAN UYTSEL (eds.), *The UNESCO Convention on the Diversity of Cultural Expressions. A Tale of Fragmentation in International Law*, Cambridge, 2012, pp. 127-142.
73. "Reflections on the Impact of Communism on the Italian International Law Scholarship: 1945-1989" (with F. Francioni), in E. JOUANNET et I. MOTOC (sous la direction de), *Les doctrines internationalistes durant les années du Communisme réel en Europe*, Paris, 2012, pp. 333-366.

74. “Il principio del *non-refoulement* dopo la sentenza *Hirsi* della Corte europea dei diritti dell’uomo” (The Principle of *non-refoulement* after the Judgement of the European Court of Human Rights in the *Hirsi* Case), in *Rivista di Diritto Internazionale*, 2012, pp. 721-761.
75. “International indigenous and human rights law in the context of trade in indigenous cultural heritage” (with J. SCOTT), in C. B. GRABER, K. KUPRECHT and J. C. LAI (eds.), *International Trade in Indigenous Cultural Heritage. Legal and Policy Issues*, Cheltenham/Northampton, 2012, pp. 61-87.
76. “*Status* di rifugiato, protezione umanitaria e prove atipiche. Un’interessante sentenza della Corte d’Appello di Bari” (Refugee Status, Humanitarian Protection and Atypical Evidence. An Interesting Judgment of the Court of Appeals of Bari), in *XIV Diritto, immigrazione e cittadinanza*, 2012, vol. 3, pp. 99-108.
77. “The Role of International and Mixed Criminal Courts in the Enforcement of International Norms Concerning the Protection of Cultural Heritage”, in F. Francioni and J. Gordley (eds.), *Enforcing International Cultural Heritage Law*, Oxford, 2013, pp. 40-64.
78. “Suppressing and Remediating Offences against Culture”, in A. F. Vrdoljak (ed.), *The Cultural Dimension of Human Rights*, Oxford, 2013, Collected Courses of the Academy of European Law, Vol. XXII/1, pp. 240-272.
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83. “From *Jus in Bello* to *Jus Commune Humanitatis*. The Interface of Human Rights Law and International Humanitarian Law in the Regulation of Armed Conflicts”, in F. LENZERINI and A. F. VRDOLJAK (eds.), *International Law for Common Goods. Normative Perspectives on Human Rights, Culture and Nature*, Oxford and Portland, 2014, pp. 61-88.
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85. “Investment Projects Affecting Indigenous Heritage”, in V. VADI and B. DE WITTE (eds.), *Culture and International Economic Law*, Abingdon/New York, 2015, pp. 72-86.
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87. “A Double-Edged Sword: Climate Change, Biodiversity and Human Rights” (with E. PIERGENTILI), in O. QUIRICO AND M. BOUMGHAR (eds.), *Climate Change and Human Rights: An International and Comparative Law Perspective*, Routledge, London/New York, 2016, pp. 159-172.

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91. "Rights and Protection of Social/Socio-Cultural Groups", in A. J. WIESAND, K. CHAINOGLU, A. ŚLEDZIŃKA-SIMON and Y. DONDEERS (eds.), *Culture and Human Rights: The Wroclaw Commentaries*, Berlin-Boston 2016, pp. 41-52.
92. "Sixty-five Years and It Shows Them All: Proposals for Amending the 1951 Convention relating to the Status of Refugees", in *25 Italian Yearbook of International Law*, 2015, pp. 55-83.

ENTRIES IN ENCYCLOPEDIAS

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NOTES

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3. “Italian Bibliographical Index of International Law 2001” (with G. BARTOLINI and M. MONTINI), *Italian Yearbook of International Law*, 2001, pp. 431 – 465.
4. “Italian Bibliographical Index of International Law 2002” (with G. BARTOLINI and M. MONTINI), *Italian Yearbook of International Law*, 2002, pp. 365 – 393.
5. “Italian Bibliographical Index of International Law 2003” (with G. BARTOLINI e M. MONTINI), *Italian Yearbook of International Law*, 2003, pp. 347 – 373.
6. “Italian Bibliographical Index of International Law 2004” (with G. BARTOLINI, A. CHECHI e M. MONTINI), *Italian Yearbook of International Law*, 2004, pp. 455 – 492.

TRANSLATIONS

1. “L’applicazione del diritto dell’Organizzazione Mondiale del Commercio nell’ordinamento giuridico comunitario: ‘doppio standard’ della Corte di Giustizia?”, in FRANCONI F., LENZERINI F., and MONTINI M., *Organizzazione Mondiale del Commercio e diritto della Comunità europea nella prospettiva della risoluzione delle controversie*, Milano, 2005, pp. 133 – 154 (translation of the chapter written by STEPHEN WEATHERILL, entitled “The Application of WTO Law in the EC Legal Order: Does the European Court of Justice Have a ‘Double Standard’?”).

2. “Indigenous Peoples and Psychosocial Reparation: The Experience with Latin American Indigenous Communities”, in F. LENZERINI (ed.), *Reparations for Indigenous Peoples: International and Comparative Perspectives*, Oxford, 2008, pp. 143-159 (translation from Spanish of the chapter written by NIEVES GÓMEZ).
3. “Reparations for Indigenous Peoples in Two Selected Latin American Countries”, in F. LENZERINI (ed.), *Reparations for Indigenous Peoples: International and Comparative Perspectives*, Oxford, 2008, pp. 345-362 (translation from Italian of the chapter written by MARZIA ROSTI).

VII. MAIN AREAS OF RESEARCH

1. Rights of indigenous peoples.
2. International protection of human rights.
3. International safeguarding of cultural heritage.
4. International protection of cultural diversity.
5. Right of asylum in international and European law.
6. International trade law and biotechnology.
7. International environmental law.

VIII. MEMBERSHIP OF EDITORIAL COMMITTEES OF ACADEMIC JOURNALS, EDITORIAL SERIES OR ENCYCLOPEDIAS OF INTERNATIONAL RELEVANCE

1. Member of the Editorial Committee of the *Italian Yearbook of International Law*.
2. Member of the Advisory Board of the editorial series *Cultural Heritage Law and Policy*, Oxford University Press.
3. Member of the International Editorial Advisory Board of the *Intercultural Human Rights Law Review*, Miami (FL), USA
4. Member of the Scientific Committee of the *Wroclaw Commentaries on Culture and Human Rights*, patronized by the City of Wroclaw, Poland (European Capital of Culture 2016), the European Union Initiative of “European Capitals of Culture”, the National Centre for Culture, Warsaw (Poland), the Council of Europe and the European Association of Cultural Researchers (ECURES), 2015-2016.

IX. ACTIVITY IN THE FIELD OF PROTECTION OF CULTURAL HERITAGE

1. Accomplishment of several consultancies to UNESCO.
2. Participation, as independent expert as well as representative and/or legal consultant of the Italian Government, in the negotiations for the drafting and adoption of the UNESCO Convention on the Safeguarding of Intangible Cultural Heritage, Grinzane Cavour (Italy) March 2001, Rio de Janeiro (Brazil) 22–25 January 2002, Paris (France), 12-15 June 2002, 2-6 June 2003, 11-14 October 2003.
3. Participation, as independent expert as well as representative and/or legal consultant of the Italian Government, in the negotiations for the conclusion of the UNESCO Declaration on the Intentional Destruction of Cultural Heritage, Paris (France), 28-30 April 2003 and 26 September 2003.

4. Preparation of a legal study, commissioned by UNESCO, on “The Destruction of the Buddhas of Bamyán and International Law” (with F. FRANCONI), April 2001.
5. Participation, as member of the Italian delegation, in the UNESCO General Conference, 32nd Session, Commission Culture (IV), Paris (France), 11-14 October 2003.
6. Paris, 11-14 October 2003, legal advisor of the Italian Ambassador Francesco Caruso in the mediation which led to the conclusion of an agreement between Israel and Palestine concerning the implementation of a UNESCO Resolution on the protection of cultural heritage in Jerusalem (see Resolution “Jerusalem and the implementation of 31 C/Resolution 31”, adopted by the UNESCO General Conference on 17 October 2003).
7. Participation, as member of the Italian delegation, in the 28th Session of the UNESCO World Heritage Committee, Suzhou (China), 28 June – 4 July 2004.
8. Participation, as member of the Italian delegation to the negotiations for the adoption of the UNESCO Convention on the Protection of the Diversity of Cultural Expressions, Paris (France), 20-25 September 2004.
9. Assistance to the UNESCO Legal Office for the Organization of the Symposium on “UNESCO: Sixty Years of Standard-Setting in Education, Science and Culture”, UNESCO, Paris, 9 – 10 March 2006.
10. Consultancy to the UNESCO Legal Office for the preparation of the volume edited by A. YUSUF, *Standard-setting in UNESCO, II voll.*, Paris/Leiden, 2007.
11. Preparation of an official UNESCO report on ‘Evaluation of UNESCO’s Standard-setting Work of the Culture Sector, Part III – 1972 Convention Concerning the Protection of the World Cultural and Natural Heritage’, Final Report, 14 April 2014 (with F. FRANCONI and C. BAKKER).

X. OTHER INTERNATIONAL CONSULTANCIES

1. Preparation of a preliminary study, commissioned by the French Government, concerning the possible institution of a specialized agency of the United Nations for the environment, November 2004 (with P.M. DUPUY, F. FRANCONI, E. MORGERA, F. DE VITTOR, M. MONTINI, R. PAVONI).
2. Preparation of a study commissioned by the “Scuola Superiore della Pubblica Amministrazione – Presidenza del Consiglio dei Ministri”, Italy, on the “Impatto dei nuovi strumenti di diritto internazionale sugli Stati e i loro rapporti con i privati” (The Impact of New Instruments of International Law on States and Their Relations with Private Persons), in the context of the research project called “Governance per contratto e regolazione transnazionale” (Contractual Governance and Transnational Regulation), November 2011 – October 2012.

XI. TEACHING AND RESEARCH PERIODS ABROAD, MEMBERSHIP OF DOCTORAL COMMISSIONS

1. Research fellow at the Tarlton Law Library, Jamail Center for Legal Research of the School of Law of the University of Texas, Austin (TX), U.S.A., 1-28 February 2002.
2. Visiting professor at the Faculty of Law of the Charles University, Prague, 11-15 October 2005.

3. Miami (FL), USA, St. Thomas University School of Law, professor at the LL.M. Program in Intercultural Human Rights, 9-14 February 2009, 8-13 February 2010, 14-19 February 2011, 13-19 February 2012, 19-23 February 2013, 18-22 February 2014, 9-14 February 2015 and 8-13 February 2016.
4. Visiting Professor, University of Wellington, Faculty of Law and University of Waikato Te Piringa, Faculty of Law, New Zealand, May-June 2010.
5. Visiting Professor, University of Tulane School of Law, New Orleans, 1-12 February 2011.
6. Member of the Doctoral Commission for the Ph.D. Defence by Olugbenga Ifedayo Ademodi, "The Rights and Status of Indigenous Peoples in Nigeria", Miami (FL), St. Thomas University School of Law, 15 February 2011.
7. Member of the Doctoral Commission for the Ph.D. Defence by Jean Tschopp, "Statut et droits collectifs des autochtones", Geneva, Graduate Institute, 10 February 2012.
8. Member of the Doctoral Commission for the Ph.D. Defence by Adriana Bessa Rodriguez, "The Protection of Traditional Local Communities in International Law", Florence, European University Institute, 13 December 2013.
9. Visiting Professor, Romanian-American University, Bucharest, Romania, 5-9 May 2014, teaching of a course on "International Human Rights Law".
10. Member of the Doctoral Commission for the Ph.D. Defence by Magdalena Silska, "The state of internal displacement : in search of protection for internally displaced persons", Florence, European University Institute, 7 July 2014.
11. Member of the Doctoral Commission for the Ph.D. Defence by Amy Strecker, "Landscape as Public Space: The Role of International Law in the Protection of Landscape in Europe", Florence, European University Institute, 15 June 2015.
12. Member of the Doctoral Commission for the Ph.D. Defence by Tomislava Savtcheva, "The Right to Culture", Miami (FL), St. Thomas University School of Law, 9 February 2016.

XII. MAIN TEACHING EXPERIENCES

1. Course of "European Union Law", University of Siena, Faculty of Law, academic years 2003-2004, 2004-2005, 2006-2007, 2007-2008, 2008-2009, 2009-2010, 2010-2011, 2011-2012, 2012-2013.
2. Course of "Public International Law", University of Siena, Faculty of Medicine, academic years 2003-2004, 2004-2005, 2005-2006, 2006-2007.
3. Course of "Public International Law", University of Siena, Department of Law, academic year 2013-2014.
4. Course of "Private International Law", University of Siena, Faculty of Law, academic years 2004-2005, 2005-2006, 2006-2007, 2007-2008, 2008-2009.
5. Course of "Law of Cultural Property", University of Siena, Faculty of Literature and Philosophy, academic years 2006-2007, 2007-2008, 2008-2009, 2009-2010.
6. Course of "International Economic Law", University of Siena, Faculty of Law, academic year 2009-2010.
7. Course of "International Dispute Settlement", University of Siena, Faculty of Law, academic year 2010-2011 (in English).
8. Course of "International Law of Human Rights and Culture", University of Siena, Department of Law, academic years 2014-2015 and 2015-2016 (in English).

9. Course of “Methodology of Research of Bibliographic Sources – Public International Law”, University of Siena, Department of Law, academic years 2014-2015 and 2015-2016.
10. Numerous lectures in the context of the course of “Public International Law”, University of Siena, Faculty of Law, academic years 2004-2005, 2005-2006, 2006-2007, 2007-2008, 2008-2009, 2009-2010, 2010-2011, 2011-2012, 2012-2013, 2013-2014, 2014-2015, 2015-2016.
11. Professor of “International Protection of Cultural Heritage” at the “European Master for the Conservation and Management of Cultural Property”, organized the Faculty of Literature and Philosophy of the University of Siena (in cooperation, for the first years, with the universities of Cassino, Venezia, Salamanca e Caen), years 2004, 2005, 2006, 2007, 2008, 2009, 2010, 2011, 2012, 2013.
12. Advanced seminar on “International Law – The Law of Treaties”, University of Siena, Faculty of Law, academic year 2006-2007.
13. Numerous lectures at the Specialized Course for Experts in Environmental Legislation, organized by the University of Siena and the Chamber of Commerce of Siena, years 2002, 2003, 2004, 2006, 2009, 2010.
14. Professor at the LL.M. Program in Intercultural Human Rights, on the African System on Human Rights Protection, Miami (FL), USA, St. Thomas University School of Law (in English), 9-14 February 2009, 8-13 February 2010, 14-19 February 2011, 13-18 February 2012, 18-23 February 2013, 18-22 February 2014.
15. Professor at the LL.M. Program in Intercultural Human Rights, on the European System on Human Rights Protection, Miami (FL), USA, St. Thomas University School of Law (in English), 9-14 February 2015 and 8-13 February 2016.
16. Professor at the Tulane-Siena Summer School on International Law and the Arts, University of Siena, on “The Protection of Art in Times of Crisis: from War to Natural Disasters” (in English), June 2009, June 2010, June 2011, June 2012, June 2013, June 2014, June 2015, June 2016.
17. Course on “The Rights of Indigenous Peoples in International Law”, University of Tulane School of Law, New Orleans, 1-11 February 2011 (in English).
18. Four lectures on International Environmental Law in the context of the Sino-Italian Advanced Training Programme on Sustainable Development and Environmental Management, Venice International University, Siena, 2011 (in English).
19. Professor at the Academy of European Law, European University Institute, Session on Human Rights Law, 20 June-1 July 2011, San Domenico di Fiesole (Firenze), course on “Suppressing and Remedying Offences against Culture” (in English).
20. Two lectures on the Resolution of International Environmental Disputes in the context of the Sino-Italian Advanced Training Programme on Sustainable Development and Environmental Management, Venice International University, Venice, 2012 (in English).
21. Three Lectures on “Human Trafficking: Human Rights and Victim’s Perspective” at the Spring School on Human Trafficking, organized by the Technical University of Dresden (Germany), the University of Siena (Italy), the Masaryk University of Brno (Czech Republic), the Romanian American University of Bucharest (Romania) and the St. Thomas University School of Law (Miami, USA), 11 and 13 March 2013.

22. Professor at the Summer School on “Cultural Heritage Law”, on “The 2003 Convention on the Safeguarding of the Intangible Cultural Heritage: Indigenous Peoples and Minorities” (in English), Geneva, 3 July 2013.
23. Siena, Master in “Global Governance”, lecture on “International Law and Diplomatic Relations” (in English), 10 April 2014.
24. Professor at the Master on Global Governance and Cultural Diplomacy, University of Siena, on human rights and culture, Spring 2015, Spring 2016, and Autumn 2016.
25. Visiting Professor, Romanian-American University, Bucharest, Romania, 5-9 May 2014, teaching of a course on “International Human Rights Law”.
26. Grosseto (Italy), Professor at the “Master di Archeologia Preventiva” (Master in Preventive Archaeology), University of Siena, Faculty of Literature and Philosophy, Spring 2011, Spring 2012, Spring 2013 and Spring 2015.
27. Siena, Master in “Global Governance”, lecture on “Human Rights and Culture: Universalism vs. Relativism” (in English), 27 November 2014.
28. Siena, Master in “Global Governance”, lecture on “The Rights of Refugees in International Law” (in English), 4 December 2014.
29. Numerous lectures as guest speaker in the context of University courses, Masters, LL.M.’s and Schools of Specialization in various Italian and foreign universities.

XIII. SELECTED LECTURES

1. Siena, Italy, 10-11 April 2000, Conference on “Environment, Human Rights, and the Liberalization of International Trade”, lecture on “International Trade and Child Labour Standards” (in English).
2. Siena, Italy, 7 May 2000, First Regional Conference of the Pioneers of the Italian Red Cross on “The Protection of Children in Armed Conflict”, lecture on “Child Protection on the basis of the UN Convention on the Rights of the Child” (in Italian).
3. Pescara, Italy, 4 May 2001, Conference on “The Protection of Fundamental Rights between Regionalism and Globalization of Economy”, lecture on “New Forms of Slavery and International Trade” (in Italian).
4. Reggio Emilia, Italy, 21 June 2001, Conference organized by the Italian “Club UNESCO”, lecture on “International Law and Cultural Diversity” (in Italian).
5. Siena, Italy, 22–23 June 2001, Conference on “European Community and WTO”, lecture on “Cooperation for Development and WTO” (in Italian).
6. Kyoto, Japan, 13–14 November 2001, Conference organized by the Kyoto University of Arts on the protection of cultural heritage, lecture on “The Protection of Intangible Cultural Heritage: A New Challenge for UNESCO and International Law” (in English).
7. Arezzo (Italy), UNESCO Club, 29 November 2001, individual lecture on “Diritto internazionale e diversità culturale” (International Law and Cultural Diversity).
8. Cuneo (Italy), 21 March 2002, course on “La tutela e la valorizzazione del patrimonio mondiale” (The Protection and Valorization of World Heritage), organized by the local UNESCO Club, with the contribution of the city and province of Cuneo as well as of the Piedmont Region, with lecture on “La tutela del patrimonio intangibile alla luce del valore delle diversità culturali” (Safeguarding of Intangible Heritage in Light of the Value of Cultural Diversities).

9. Parma (Italy), 8 May 2002, lecture on “Il ruolo dell’OMC nella tutela dei diritti umani fondamentali” (The Role of WTO in the Protection of Fundamental Human Rights), Faculty of Law, University of Parma.
10. Aosta, Italy, 8 November 2002, International Conference on “Mountain and Environment Ten Years after Rio”, lecture on “Protected Areas” (in Italian).
11. Pescara, Italy, 28 March 2003, Conference on the Use of Force in International Law, lecture on “The Destiny of the Geneva Conventions of Humanitarian Law in the Age of Preventive War and against Terrorism” (in Italian).
12. Arezzo, Italy, Sala dei Grandi della Provincia, 30 June 2003, lecture on “I diritti umani nei paesi in via di sviluppo” (Human Rights in Developing Countries), organized by the Lega Italiana dei Diritti dell’Uomo and the Province of Arezzo.
13. Siena (Italy), Faculty of Political Sciences, 12 September 2003, “Study Meeting among Young Scholars of International Law”, lecture on “Problematiche giuridiche relative alla tutela del patrimonio culturale in situazioni conflittuali” (Legal Problems relating to the Protection of Cultural Heritage in Situations of Conflicts).
14. Arezzo, Italy, 15 November 2003, Siena/Kyoto Symposium – Revitalization of Cultural Environment, Sub-theme: Art Management and the Preservation of Cultural Heritage”, lecture on “Revitalization of Intangible Cultural Heritage” (in English).
15. Siena, Italy, 1 June 2004, Conference on “A Modern Concept of Sovereignty: Perspectives from the US and Europe”, jointly organized by the University of Siena and by the University of Texas at Austin, lecture on “Parallel-sovereignty of Culturally Distinct Groups” (in English).
16. San Ginesio, Italy, 16 September 2004, Workshop on “The New Actors of Law and Diplomacy in the Age of Globalization”, Project “Alberico Gentili”, lecture on “The Protection of Foreign Investments” (in Italian).
17. Siena, Italy, 9 October 2004, Conference on “Biotechnology and International Law”, lecture on “Biotechnology, Human Dignity and the Human Genome” (in English).
18. Firenze, Italy, European University Institute, 25-26 October 2004 and 3 June 2005, International Conference on “The Impact of Biotechnologies on Human Rights”, lecture on “Biogenetic Resources and Indigenous Peoples Rights” (in English).
19. Montecatini Terme, Italy, 16-20 March 2005, Sixth Mediterranean Social and Political Research Meeting (Workshop 11 – *The Legal Tools for Conservation and Management of Cultural Heritage in the Mediterranean Countries*), lecture on “Intangible Cultural Heritage in the Mediterranean: A New Challenge for International Cooperation” (in English).
20. Austin, TX, USA, 16 April 2005, “International Symposium on Sovereignty”, jointly organized by the University of Texas and by the University of Siena, lecture on “Parallel Sovereignty of Indigenous Peoples” (in English).
21. Bern, Switzerland, 2-3 September 2005, World Trade Forum 2005: “Genetic engineering: challenges posed by a new technology to the world trading system”, lecture on “Traditional Knowledge and Intellectual Property Rights: Problems and Prospects” (in English).
22. West Long Branch (New Jersey, USA), Monmouth University, Glory Days: A Bruce Springsteen Symposium, 9-11 September 2005, panel on “The Rising, 9/11 and Springsteen”, with lecture on “Intercultural Dialogue in Springsteen’s Poetry”.
23. Prague, Charles University, 12 October 2005, Česká společnost pro mezinárodní právo, Česká odbočka Sdružení pro mezinárodní právo (International Law

- Association, Czech Branch), lecture on “Right of asylum in Europe in the age of international terrorism” (in English).
24. Firenze, Italy, European University Institute, 28-29 October 2005, Conference on “Cultural Rights as Human Rights”, jointly organized by the Academy of European Law of the European University Institute and by the Institute of Human Rights of the Åbo Academy (Finland), lecture on “Indigenous Peoples’ Cultural Rights and the Commercial Use of Their Traditional Knowledge” (in English).
 25. Paris, France, UNESCO Palace, 9-10 March 2006, Symposium celebrating the Sixtieth Anniversary of the Establishment of UNESCO, entitled “UNESCO: Sixty Years of Standard-Setting in Education, Science and Culture”, lecture on “Fostering Tolerance and Mutual Understanding among Peoples” (in English).
 26. Siena, Italy, 2-3 June 2006, organization of, and participation to, an International Symposium on “Reparations to Indigenous Peoples in International Law”, lecture on “The Trail of Broken Dreams: The Status of Indigenous Peoples in International Law and the Perspectives of Reparation” (in English).
 27. San Ginesio, Italy, 22-23 September 2006, Symposium on “Alberico Gentili. The Safeguarding of Cultural Heritage in International Law”, lecture on “The ‘Subjective’ Significance of Cultural heritage as Essential Element of Peoples’ Identity” (in Italian).
 28. Firenze, European University Institute, 14 December 2006, Working Group on Cultural Heritage, Guest Lecture on “The Safeguarding of Intangible Cultural Heritage”.
 29. Venice, Italy, 10-11 May 2007, Seminar on “Cultural Identities in New UNESCO Instruments: A New Approach for the Building of Peace?”, lecture on “Intentional Destruction of Cultural Heritage as Instrument of Humiliation of Peoples’ Identity” (in Italian).
 30. Firenze, Italy, European University Institute, 7-8 November 2007, Workshop on “The Human Rights Council: The First Two Years”, lecture on “The HRC and International Humanitarian Law” (in English).
 31. Bern (Switzerland), 16-17 November 2007, Meeting of the “Biotechnology Committee” of the International Law Association, lecture on “Human Rights and Biotechnology”.
 32. València, Universitat de València, 22 November 2007, Jornada su Investigación, Genética y Derecho, lecture on “Genetic Research and International Law: Ethical Problems” (in Italian).
 33. Montecatini Terme, Italy, 13-15 March 2008, Ninth Mediterranean Research Meeting (Workshop No. 5, Illicit Traffic of Cultural Heritage in the Mediterranean Region), lecture on “Illicit Trafficking in Cultural Objects and the Protection of World Cultural Heritage” (in English).
 34. Jerusalem, Al-Quds University, 28-29 April 2008, Conference on the Protection of Cultural and Religious Properties in Palestine under International Humanitarian Law, lecture on “The ICTY Case-law on Cultural and Religious Properties. Taking a Lesson for the Future from the Balkan Wars” (in English).
 35. Firenze, Italy, European University Institute, 26 May 2008, Colloquium on Landscapes and Beyond: Bringing Nature and Culture Together, lecture on “The Safeguarding of Intangible Cultural Heritage as a Constitutive Element of Cultural Landscapes” (in English).
 36. Paris, 27 May 2008, presentation to the Information Meeting of the States Parties to the World Heritage Convention of the volume “The 1972 World Heritage Convention. A Commentary”, with F. Francioni and A. Yusuf.

37. Procida (Italy), 29 September 2008, Summer School su “L’impresa culturale nel Mediterraneo” (Cultural Enterprise in the Mediterranean), lecture on “Beni culturali e diritti umani” (Cultural Property and Human Rights).
38. Vicenza (Italy), 3 October 2008, “La base o l’UNESCO?” (Military Bases or UNESCO?), UNESCO Day for the safeguarding of the cultural heritage of Vicenza, lecture on “La cultura come diritto umano: la difesa del patrimonio culturale e i crimini internazionali” (Culture as a Human Right: Protection of Cultural Heritage and International Crimes).
39. Roma, Italy, 11 November 2008, Ministry of Cultural Goods and Activities and Ministry of Foreign Affairs, Symposium on “UNESCO World Heritage: International Dimension and Role of Italy”, lecture on “Future Perspectives of the UNESCO World Heritage Convention” (in Italian).
40. Miami, Florida, USA, 12 February 2009, Conference on “Human Trafficking: Global and Local Perspectives” (Panel II: The Necessity of a Victim-Oriented Approach to Human Trafficking), lecture on “International Instruments for the Prevention and Suppression of Human Trafficking: Points of Strength and Shortcomings” (in English).
41. Firenze, Italy, European University Institute, 27 February 2009, Workshop on “Policing the High Seas: EU Action against Piracy and Irregular Migration by Sea”, lecture on “EU Action against Irregular Migration by Sea and Questions of International Protection” (in English).
42. New Delhi, India, 18-20 September 2009, International Law Association Regional Conference on “International Trade Law & Legal Aspects of Trans-Border Investment”, lecture on “The guarantee of ‘Fair and Equitable’ treatment in the settlement of international investment disputes” (in English).
43. Siena, Italy, 27-28 November 2009, Conference on “Fundamental Rights of Immigrants: Family Unity and Child Protection”, lecture on “Protection of Unaccompanied Foreign Children” (in Italian).
44. Firenze, Italy, European University Institute, 14-15 December 2009, Conference on ILA Draft Commentary, “The United Nations Declaration on the Rights of Indigenous Peoples”: welcome speech; presentation of Draft Report, Subcommittee on Cultural Rights and Identity; presentation of Draft Report, Subcommittee on Education and Media; presentation of Draft Report, Subcommittee on Redress and Reparations; chairmanship of the final Session, “Future Work of the Committee” (all in English).
45. Firenze, Italy, European University Institute, 18 December 2009, Workshop on “The Human Dimension of Cultural Heritage”, presentation on “Indigenous Peoples Cultural Rights vs. ‘Cultural Heritage’: A Hard-to-Settle Tension?” (in English).
46. Riga, Latvia, 29 January 2010, Workshop on “European institutional perspectives in ensuring the enjoyment of human rights as regards activities carried out by private military and security companies”, lecture on “The Interface of Human Rights Law and International Humanitarian Law in the Regulation of Private Military and Security Companies” (in English).
47. Poggibonsi, Italy, 5 February 2010, “Sala dell’Amicizia” (Hall of Friendship), individual conference on “Immigrazione e diritto d’asilo: tra diritto e realtà sociale” (Immigration and the Right of Asylum: Between Law and Social Reality).
48. Firenze, Italy European University Institute, 8 April 2010, Workshop organized by the Italian Yearbook on International Law on “International Law in Italian Courts: Ten Years of Jurisprudence”, lecture on “Treatment of Migrants: The Evolution of

- the Jurisprudence concerning the Relationship between the Constitutional Right of Asylum and the Recognition of Refugee Status” (in English).
49. Roma, Italy, 20-21 May 2010, Conference on “Global Environmental Governance”, lecture on “Proposals for Reforming the Current System of International Environmental Governance” (in English).
 50. Wellington, New Zealand 31 May 2010, University of Wellington Faculty of Law, Individual Public Lecture on “The UN Declaration on the Rights of Indigenous Peoples” (in English).
 51. Auckland, New Zealand, 8-9 June 2010, Ngā Pae o te Māramatanga (4th International Indigenous Conference on Traditional Knowledge), lecture on “The United Nations Declarations on the Rights of Indigenous Peoples: Amending Five Centuries of Wrongs” (in English).
 52. Hamilton, New Zealand, 10 June 2010, University of Waikato Te Piringa – Faculty of Law, Public Seminar on “The Right of Asylum and Protection of Refugees” (in English).
 53. Hamilton, New Zealand, 11 June 2010, live intercontinental interview by the Italian National Radio (Radio 2) on “Fair and Equitable Commerce and Intellectual property Rights” (in Italian).
 54. Firenze, Italy, European University Institute, 18 June 2010, EJIL Conference on “International Law for Cultural Heritage”, lecture on “Intangible Cultural Heritage: The Living Culture of Peoples” (in English).
 55. Bolzano (Italy), 14 July 2010, EURAC Science Cafè, “Bio a tutti i costi? Luci ed ombre del Fair Trade intercontinentale” (Biotechnology at Any Price? Lights and Shadows of Intercontinental Fair Trade), main lecturer.
 56. Siena, Italy, 8 October 2010, Workshop on “The Safeguarding of Cultural Heritage in International Law: Pending Problems and New Challenges”, lecture on “The Return of the Maori *Mokomokai*” (in English).
 57. Tumkur, Karnataka, India, *World Parliament of Indigenous Peoples*, First Round Table, 8 January 2011, lecture on “Indigenous Rights and United Nations” (in English).
 58. Lucerne, Switzerland, Workshop on “International Trade in Indigenous Cultural Heritage”, 17 January 2011, lecture on “International Indigenous and Human Rights Law” (in English).
 59. Montevideo (Uruguay), Primera Reunión de Expertos Jurídicos de Patrimonio Mundial para América Latina y el Caribe, “Reflexiones sobre los aspectos jurídicos del patrimonio cultural nacional y su relación con el derecho internacional público”, UNESCO, 25-27 April 2011, lecture on “La convención de patrimonio mundial y el compromiso del estado. El territorio nacional garante de un bien de todos” (The World Heritage Convention and the Commitment of the State. The National Territory Guarantees a Property Belonging to Everybody) (in Spanish).
 60. San Quirico d’Orcia (Italy), Conference on “Inconti nel Paesaggio” (Meetings in the Landscape), 6 May 2011, lecture on “Il paesaggio nei siti UNESCO” (Landscape in UNESCO Sites).
 61. Modena, Italy, 27 May 2011, Symposium on the Protection of Refugees and Asylum Seekers, lecture on “ECHR and EU Instruments of Protection for Refugees and Asylum Seekers” (in Italian).
 62. Siena, Italy, 3 May 2011, Symposium on “Defending Aphrodite: Enforcing International Cultural Property Law”, Tulane-Siena Institute, lecture on “The Role of International and Mixed Criminal Courts in the Enforcement of International Norms concerning the Protection of Cultural Heritage” (in English).

63. Anchorage, Alaska, 2-3 July 2011, International Law Association, Committee on the Rights of Indigenous Peoples, Intersessional Meeting, presentation of the “Final Report” of the Committee.
64. Siena, Italy 14 November 2011, Symposium organized by UNICEF on “The Convention on the Rights of the Child”, lecture on “The Protection of Children Seeking Asylum” (in Italian).
65. Torino, Italy, 19 March 2012, Conference organized by Amnesty International on “The Rights of Indigenous Peoples”, lecture on “The UN Declaration on the Rights of Indigenous Peoples. From the Assimilationist Approach to the Recognition of the Specificity of Indigenous Cultures, Evolution and Perspectives of International Law” (in Italian).
66. Parigi, France, 5 May 2012, Workshop organized by the Université Panthéon-Assas Paris II and by the European University Institute on “Le Droit de l’environnement: aspects relatifs aux droits de l’homme”, lecture on “Human Rights in Access and Benefit Sharing Linked to the Utilization of Genetic Resources: the Nagoya Protocol” (in English).
67. Göttingen, Germany, 24-25 May 2012, Workshop organized by the Georg-August-Universität on “The International Law of Culture: Prospects and Challenges”, lecture on “Indigenous Peoples and Their Culture – The International Law Point of View” (24 May 2012, in English).
68. Grosseto, Italy, 20 June 2012, Campaign “Mai più respinti” (No Rejected Refugees Anymore), for the World Refugee Day, lecture on “Il diritto di asilo e lo status di rifugiato nell’ordinamento italiano e internazionale: sentenza *Hirsi c. Italia*” (Right to Asylum and Refugee Status in the Italian and International Legal Order: Judgment *Hirsi v. Italy*”.
69. Sofia (Bulgaria), 27-30 August 2012, Biennial Conference of the International Law Association, presentation of the final report and resolution of the “Committee on the Rights of Indigenous Peoples” (28 August 2012, in English).
70. Leiden (The Netherlands), 1-2 October 2012, Second Leiden-VU Expert Seminar on Investment Law, organized by the Universiteit Leiden, the Grotius Centre for International Legal Studies and the VU University of Amsterdam, lecture on “Foreign investment in the energy sector and indigenous peoples” (2 October 2012, in English).
71. Ravenna, Italy, 12-13 October 2012, “Eventi Nativi 2012” (Native Events 2012), organized by the “Comitato 11 ottobre” (11 October Committee), lecture on “Land Rights of Indigenous Peoples in International Law” (in Italian).
72. Siena, Italy, ELSA Human Rights Day, lecture on “The Contemporary Evolution of Human Rights in light of Cultural Diversities” (in Italian).
73. Siena, 18 May 2013, Celebration Day in memory of Wangari Maathai on Environment and Human Rights, lecture on “A Human Rights Perspective” (in Italian).
74. Dresden (Germany), 31 May 2013, Conference on “Climate Change as a Threat to Peace: Impacts on Cultural Heritage and Cultural Diversity”, presentation on “Protecting the Tangible, Safeguarding the Intangible: a same conventional model for different needs” (in English).
75. Maastricht (The Netherlands), 20-21 June 2013, Conference on “Culture and International Economic Law”, presentation on “Investment Projects Affecting Indigenous Heritage” (20 June; in English).
76. Warsaw, 24-25 June 2013, Symposium on “The Impact of Collective Cultural Rights on General International Law – Relocating the Third-Generation Human Rights”, presentation on “The Safeguarding of Collective Cultural Rights

- through the Evolutionary Interpretation of Human Rights Treaties” (24 June, in English).
77. Roma, Scuola Nazionale dell’Amministrazione, 8 November 2013, Conference on “The Distributional Consequences on Transnational Regulation”, presentation on “The Effects of Transnational Regulation on Regulatory Capabilities” (in English).
 78. Siena, 18 December 2013, “Karibuni. Meeting on Human Rights and International Cooperation”, presentation on “Cooperation to Development” (in Italian).
 79. Siena, 5 March 2014, ELSA Conference on “Web and Human Rights: New Perspectives of the Digital Era”, lecture on “Internet and Human Rights: The Two Sides of the Coin” (in Italian).
 80. Camogli (Italy), 22 March 2014, Meeting on “Rights and Poetry” with the Cheyenne poet Lance Henson, discussion on the rights of indigenous peoples (in Italian and English).
 81. Siena, 10 December 2014, ELSA Conference on “Aliens: Equality in Rights”, lecture on “The Rights of Migrant People in the International and European Legal Orders: The Situation of Refugees and Asylum-Seekers” (in Italian).
 82. Cagliari (Italy), 11-12 December 2014, Conference on “Migrant Children in the 21st Century”, presentation on “Exploitation of migrant children in economic activities” (11 December, in Italian, with E. Piergentili).
 83. Kuala Lumpur (Malaysia), International Conference on “Access to Justice for Indigenous Peoples: Realisation of an Inclusive & Integrated Human Rights Approach”, Faculty of Law, University of Malaya, 9-10 April 2015, Keynote Speech on “Land, Culture and Heritage: Restoring Indigenous Peoples’ Cultural Identity through Access to Justice and Reparations” (9 April 2015).
 84. Bruxelles (Belgium), European Parliament, Committee on Culture and Education, Public Hearing on “Destruction and Trafficking of Cultural Heritage”, lecture on “The responsibility to protect: can Third States and international organisations intervene in case of destruction of cultural heritage?”, 13 July 2015.
 85. Firenze (Italy), European University Institute, 3 March 2016, Workshop “From Bamiyan to Palmyra: International Law and the Deliberate Destruction of Cultural Heritage”, presentation on “The Role of the 2003 UNESCO Declaration”.
 86. Firenze (Italy), 27 May 2016, Final Workshop organized in the context of the Ph.D. in International Law of the University of Florence, entitled “Arte e Diritto” (Art and Law), presentation on “Distruzione intenzionale del patrimonio culturale: crimine contro i popoli e contro l’umanità complessivamente intesa” (Intentional Destruction of Cultural Heritage: Crime against Peoples and against the International Community as a Whole”.
 87. Ravenna (Italy), Conference Eventi Nativi 2016, 13-14 October 2016, with presentation on “Diritto di autodeterminazione dei popoli indigeni e diritto internazionale” (Right to Self-Determination of Indigenous Peoples and International Law) (14 October).
 88. Lyon (France), International Colloquium on “La coopération transfrontalière en droit international européen”, 20-21 October 2016, with presentation on “la coopération culturelle” (21 October).
 89. Taipei (Taiwan), 2016 Taipei Conference on the South China Sea Arbitration and International Law, 4 November 2016, with presentation on “Intentional Destruction of Cultural Heritage and its Sanction under International Law”.

90. Wroclaw (Poland), 14 November 2016, Launching Event on “Culture and Human Rights: The Wroclaw Commentaries”, with presentation on “Towards a ‘Culturalisation’ of Human Rights?”

XIV. PARTICIPATION IN ACADEMIES OF REPUTATION IN THE SECTOR OF INTERNATIONAL LAW

Professor at the Academy of European Law, European University Institute, Florence, June-July 2011.

XV. WORKS WITH INTERNATIONAL SCHOLARLY ASSOCIATIONS

1. Preparation of the Interim Report of the International Law Association Committee on the Rights of Indigenous Peoples, The Hague Conference 2010, available at <<http://www.ila-hq.org/en/committees/index.cfm/cid/1024>>
2. Preparation of the Final Report of the International Law Association Committee on the Rights of Indigenous Peoples, Sofia Conference 2012, available at <<http://www.ila-hq.org/en/committees/index.cfm/cid/1024>>
3. Preparation of the Interim Report of the International Law Association Committee on the Implementation of the Rights of Indigenous Peoples, Johannesburg Conference 2016, available at <<http://www.ila-hq.org/en/committees/index.cfm/cid/1048>>

XVI. OTHER ACTIVITIES

1. Milano (Italy), 26 February 2010, Judge at the Philip C. Jessup International Law Moot Court Competition, 2010 (Case Concerning the Windscale Islands), Italian National Round.
2. Member of the Commission of the Italian National Bar Exam, Region of Tuscany, Florence, 2014-2015.