Willem III, bij de gratie Gods, Koning der Nederlanden, Thins van Oranje. Nassai, Groot Hertog van Luxemburg, enz?) enz L. Jezien'en onderzocht hebbende het Fraktaat van lvriendschap, handel en fcheepvaart tupschen Nederland en de Hawaii Gilanden, den zestienden October achttien honderd twee en zestig, door Onze gevolmagtigden en den gevolmagtigde van Lyne Majesteit den Koning der Mawaii Vilanden, te 's Gravenhage gesloten geteekend, van welk traktaat de inhoud woordelijk is, als volgt: Ligne Magesteit de Honing der His Magesty the King of the Mederlanden, ter eener, en Lijne Netherlands, on the one part, and His Mayesteit de Koning der Hawaü Mayesty the King of the Hawaüan Jolando

Filanden, ter anderer zijde, wenfchende Islands, on the other part, desiring by door een Fraktaat van vriendschap, a Freaty of friendship, commerce handel en scheepvaart de goede navigation to secure amicable relation verstandhouding tupschen de between the two Kingdoms and commer. beide Koningrijken, en de handels cial intercourse between their respective betrekkingen tufschen Flunne subjects, have to this end named for wederigdfete onderdanen te their plenipotentiaries , that versekeren, hebben tot dat einde tot Hunne gevolmagtigden benoemd. Lijne Mayesteit de Koning der His Mayesty the King of the Vederlanden, fonkheer Taul vanden Notherlands, Jonkheer Paul vander Maesen de Sombreff, Hoogstdeszelf Maesen de Sombreff, His Minister Minister van Buitenlandsche Laken, of Foreign affairs, - and Gerardus en Gerardus Henri Betz, Hoogst. Henri Betz, His Minister o deszelfs Minister van Financien, Finance, in time Majesteit de Koning der and His Majesty the King of the Hawai Cilanden, Sir John Bowring Hawaiien Islands, Sir John Bowring Ridder Bachelor van Engeland, Knight Bachelor of England, His Hovystdeszelfs gevolmagtigde Minister Minister plenipotentiary and Envoy en buitengewoon Gezant; latraordinary; welke, na inrage hunner in who, after having examined the goeden en behoorlijken vorm fullpowers and found them in bevonder lonagten, nopens and true form, have agreed on the de volgende artikelen zijn overeen following articles Ackomen: Art. 1. Al.I.

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Article 1. Artikel 1. Daar zal eene opregte en wortdurende Fhere shall be a sincere and vriendfchap bestaan tupchen Lijne durable friendship between His Mayesteit den Köning der Vederlanden Magesty the King of the Eine orfgenamen en opvolgers en Eine Netherlands, His heirs and onderdamen, ter eener, en Lijne Magesteit succepsors and His subjects, on den Koning der Flawaii lilanden, the one part, and His Magesty Time orfgenamen en opvolgers en the King of the Hawaiian Lijne onderdanen, ter anderer zijde. Islands, His heirs and succeptors and His subjects, on the other part. Article 2. Artikel 2. De wederrijofche onderdanen Fhe respective subjects of the der beide Horge contracterende partijen two high contracting Parties shall Iullen volkomen en in alle opzigten be perfectly and in all respects gelijk gesteld worden bij hunne afsimilater on their establishment vestiging of langer of korter and settlement whetherfor a longer verblijf in de Staten en kolonien or shorter time in the States and der andere party, met de onder. colonies of the other party on the hoorigen van de meest begunstigde terms granted to the subjects of natie, voor alles wat aangaat de the most favored nation in all vergunning om te verblijven de which concerns the permission of nitoefening van gevorloofde bedrijven so journing, - the caercise of legal de belastingen, de opbrengsten, de professions, - imposts, - taxes, uiteefening van hunne godsdienst, religious worship .- the right of

de vervolging van hun regt, in een going to law, in a word all the woord, woor alles, wat betrekking conditions relative to sojourn heeft tot het verblijf en tot de and establishment. vestiging. Article 3. Artikel 3. Alle soort van voortbrengselen en The produce and manufactured bewerkte artikelen, afkomstig uit articles of every sort proceeding het Koningrijk der Vederlanden from the Kingdom of the Vetherlands of uit zijne Kolonien, regtstreeks or from its colonies, imported directly of niet registreeks ingerver, en alle or indirectly, and all goods without koopwaren, zonder onderscheid van distinction of origin, imported from herkomst, uit de Nederlanden of the Netherlands or their colonies, hunne kolonien, in de Hawaii into the Hawaiian Islands, shall Kilanden ingevoerd, zullen er be admitted on the payment of toegelaten worden tegen betaling customs and import duty equal van inkomende regten en belas, but not greater and under the tingen, gelijkstaande met en niet same conditions as are imposed on the products and manufactured hooger dan en onder dezelfde voorwaarden als die, waaraan articles of the most favored de voortbrengselen en bewerkte foreign nation in the Hawaiia artikelen van de op de Hawaii Islands, as regards commerce Vilanden meest begunstigde and customs. vreemde natie, in zake van handel en regten van in uit.

en doorvoer zijn onderworpen !!! • • In wederkeering zullen alle And reciprocally the products voortbrengselen en bewerkte and manufactured articles of artikelen, afkomstig van de every sort, coming from the Hawaii Vilanden, regtstreeks Hawaiian Islands, imported of nict regtstreeks ingevourd, directly or indirectly and en alle koopwaren Londer all merchandized without onderscheid van herkomst, distinction of origin, importer uit de Hawaii Vilanden, in from the Hawaiian Islands Vederland en zijne kolonien into the Netherlands an ingevoerd, er toegelaten worden their colonies, shall be tegen betaling van inhomende admitted on the payment regten en belastingen gelijk of customs import duties staande met, en niet hooger equal and not greater dan en onder dezelfde voorwaar, and on the same cona den als die, waaraan de as those to which are voortbringselen en beworkte subjected the produce and artikelen van de in Nederland manufactured articles of en zijne kolonien meest begunstig the most favored foreign atie, in Lake van handel nation in the Netherlan uit en doorvoer their colon s in matters of tijn onderworpen. commerce Exception is allowed from Op dezen regel wordt alleen consuite ondering gemaakt, voor this rule where special favors cooreel a angaat de bijzondere have been or may hereafter

quaster, welke in de Nederlandsch- be granted in the Netherland PostIndifche kolonien zijn toegestaan Colonies of the East. Indies to of toegestaan mogten worden aan de the asiatic nations of the Aziatifche nation van den Costerfehen Lastern archipelago for the Archipel, voor den invoer der voort. importation of the products brenquelen van hunnen grond of of their soil and their industry hunner nyverheid, of voor hunne and for their exportations, to the suitvoeren, in xooverre gelijke same extent and with regard to the same articles as in the existing uitzondering is opgenomen in de bestaande traktalen tupschen treaties between the Metherlands de Nederlanden en de meest begunstig. and the other most favored nations. te andere nation, en met betrekking tot dezelfde artikelen Article 4. Artikel 4. No duties of tonnage, harbor, Geen tonne . haven - vunloods - of quarantaine gelden lighthouses, pilotage, quarantine or other similar duties of whatever of andere soortgelijke regten, nature or under whatever denomi. van welken aard of onder welke nation, shall be imposed in either benaming ook, zullen in een country upon the vefsels of der beide Landen gelegd worden op de Jehepen van het andere the other, which shall not be Land, welke niet even zeer order equally imposed in the life cases on national refails this dezelfde omstandigheden op nationale phopen rullen gelegd in general as concorne the

zijn! En in het algemeen bij den importation of all goods and articles invoer van alle goederen en of whatever description, the Hawaiia artikelen, van welken aard ook, Flag will be afsimilated in the Lal de Manaüfete vlag in de Netherlands and their colonies, Nederlanden en hunne kolonien and the Netherland Flag in the en de Mederlandsche Vlag in de Hawaii Stawaiian Islands to the Flag lilanden geligh gesteld worden met of the most favored foreign nation de vlag van de meest begunfligde vreemde Aatie? Artikel 5. Article 5. Any advantage which in Elk voordeel, hetwelk de cene der Hooge contracterende Juture either of the High contracting Parties shall Partijen later aan eenen anderen Staat most verleenen grant to another State as met betrekking tot de regards the establishments or exercise of industry, commence vestiging, de uitsefening van custom duties or navigation eenig nyverheids bedriff, van shall be granted in the same handel, van in- uit - en door. voerregten of van Scheep. way, and at the same time to the other contracting vaartregten, zal op dezelfde Party. re en gelijktijdig aan de andere party worde gehend. Al.b. Art 6

Artikel 6. Article b. Het tegenwoordig Fraktaat The present Freaty shall be Lal van kracht zijn gedurende in vigor for ten years to date tien jaren te rekenen van den from the day of the eahange dag der uitwifseling van de of the ratifications ratification. In case that neither the one nor In geval de eene noch de the other shall have notified andere der contracturende twelve months before the Partijen twaalf maanden voor expiration of the said period het einde van het gezegde tijd. perk van tien jaren, haar of ten years the intention voornemen mogt te kennen of terminating its conditions gegeven hebben om er de uit. the Greaty shall continue in werkselen van te doen ophouden force until the end of a year dan zal het Fraktaat blijven to reckon from the day woort duren van kracht te zijn which the other contracting tot na afloop van een jaar, te Party shall have given rekenen van den dag, waarop notice? de cene of de andere der partijen het sal hebben opgesegt. Het zal bekrachtigd worden The ratification shall take door Lyne Mayesteit Schoning place by His Mayesty the der Nederlanden en door Lyne King of the Netperlands Mayesteit den Koning der Majesty Hawain tilanden, en de the Hawaiian

akten van bekrachtiging er van the ratification shall be zullen nitgewijseto worden exchanged at the Haque! or ilsewhere within the te's Gravenhage of elders, binnen den tijd van space of eighteen months achttien maanden of, 200 or earlier if may be. mogelijk, vroeger Fer vorkonde, waarvan In witness of which de gevolmagtigden het the above named plenipotentiaries have signed and affixed hebben geteckend en er hunne respective cachetten hereto their respective op hebben gesteld. seals. Done at the Haque Gedaan te 's Gravenhage den zestienden October this sixteenth day of des jaars achtlien honders October in the year thousand eight hundred twee en restig. and fixty two. 1 get: 1 P. vander Maesen de Sombreff. (signed f. Sander Massin de Som [L. S.] G. H. Berg 12.9.1 1291 John Bowin John Bowin 1 L. S.J 12. SL Neuren

Keuren goed het bovenstaand Fraktaat en ieder der artikelen daarin vervat, verklaren dat derelve zijn aangenomen, bekrachtigd en voor goed gehouden, belovende dat zij zullen worden mitge. voerd en nagekomen, overeenkomstig derzelver vormeninhoud. Fen blijke der waarheid hebbin V. dere akte van Enze handteekening voorzien en met Ons Koninklijk zegel bekrachtigd, up het Loo, den zes en twintigsten Juny des jaars Duirend acht honderd vier en zeste Minister ve

The Undersigned De ondergeteekenden minister Plenipotentiary Gevolmagtigd minister and hvory Extraordinary on Buiten gewoon Gesant of His Mayesty the van dyne Mayestert King of the Hawaiian den honing der Hawaii Tolands, on the one lilanden, ter cente, en part, and Envoy Buitengewoon Gerante Eptraordinary and Gevolmagtigd Minister Minister Plenipotenting van Lyne Majesteit of His Mayerty the den horing der Neder. King of the Netherland . landen ter andere on the other part, Lijde, eyn op heden have this day met by een gehomen ten for the purpose ende de introisselin of exchanging the to bewerhstelligen der acts of ratification akter van bokrachtigis of this Mayesty the van Lyne Mayesteit King of the Hawaiian den Koning der Islands and of this Hawaii Elanden en Mayerty the King of van Lyne Magesteit The Netherlands to den honing die Nederlande the Treaty of friendship op het traktaat van Commerce and miendschaps, handel riangation concluded en scheepvaart den 16 October 1862 between the two States on the 16th tusschen de beide Staten of October 1862. justaten. hadat The

The circumstance Nadat de omstan having been taken - digheid in aanmer into consideration - King was gebragt that, for reasons dat de bedoelde independent of introsseling our the will of the . redenen ohafhan. high contracting - kelyk van den parties, the said wil der hooge epchange could not contracterende !! take place within partyen, niet binner the term figed den by article 6 by article 6 of van het Traktast the Treaty, the bepaalden termyn respective instruments heeft kunnen were produced and plaats hellen, the same, after typ de respectiere being attentively instrumenten boor read over , having - gelegd, en dezelv na naamakeurige been found the be in due form, overleging, in the exchange of the acts of ratigoeden vorm bevonden Lynde - fication took heeft de mitrois. place ._ - seling der akten van bekrachtiging plaats Done

, Elina L.

÷., Done at hondon Gedaan te Londen The ninth day of den negenden August, lighteen Augustus, achtten hundred and sigty honderd vier en four . _ Lettig John Bourn S John Bousin ing Jente

神らずい

NETHERLANDS Signed at The Hague, October 16th 1862

- His Majesty the King of the Hawaiian Islands, on the one part, and His Majesty of the King of the Netherlands on the other part, desiring by a treaty of Friendship, Commerce and Navigation to secure amicable relations between the two kingdoms and commercial intercourse between their respective subjects, have to this end named for their Plenipotentiaries, that is to say:
- His Majesty the King of the Hawaiian Islands, Sir John Bowring, Knight Bachelor of England, His Minister Plenipotentiary and Envoy Extraordinary; and His Majesty the King of the Netherlands, Jonkheer Paul vander Maesen de Sombreff, His Minister of Foreign Affairs, and Gerardus Henri Betz, His Minister of Finance; who, after having examined their full powers and found them in good and true form have agreed on the following articles:

ARTICLE I. There shall be a sincere and durable friendship between His Majesty the King of the Hawaiian Islands, His heirs and successors and His subjects, on the one part, and His Majesty the King of the Netherlands, His heirs and successors and His subjects on the other part.

ARTICLE II. The respective subjects of the two high contracting parties shall be perfectly and in all respects assimilated on their establishment and settlement, whether for a longer or shorter time in the States and Colonies of the other party on the terms granted to the subjects of the most favored nation in all which concerns the permission of sojourning, the exercise of legal professions, taxes, in a word, all the conditions relative to sojourn and establishment.

ARTICLE III. The products and manufactured articles of every sort, coming from the Hawaiian Islands, imported directly or indirectly, and all merchandise without distinction of origin imported from the Hawaiian Islands or their colonies, shall be admitted on the payment of customs import duties equal and not greater and on the same conditions as those to which are subjected the produce an manufactured articles of the most favored foreign nation, in the Netherlands and their colonies in matters of commerce and customs.

And reciprocally the produce and manufactured articles of every sort proceeding from the Kingdom of the Netherlands or from its colonies, imported directly or indirectly, and all goods without distinction of origin, imported from the Netherlands into the Hawaiian Islands, shall be admitted on the payment of customs and import duty equal but not greater and under the same conditions as are imposed on the products and manufactured articles of the most favored foreign nation in the Hawaiian Islands, and their colonies, as regards commerce and customs.

Exception is allowed from this rule were special favors have been or may hereafter be granted in the Netherlands Colonies of the East Indies, to the Asiatic nations of the Eastern Archipelago, for the importation of the products of their soil and their industry and for their exportations.

ARTICLE IV. No duties of tonnage, harbor, light-houses, pilotage, quarantine or other similar duties of whatever nature or under whatever denomination shall be imposed in either country upon the vessels of the other, which shall not be equally imposed in the like cases on national vessels. And in general has concerns the importation of all goods and articles of whatever description, the Netherlands flag in the Hawaiian islands, and the Hawaiian flag in the Netherlands and their colonies, will be assimilated to the flag of the most favored nation.

ARTICLE V. Any advantage which in future either of the high contracting parties shall grant to another state as regards the establishments or exercise of industry, commerce, custom duties or navigation, shall be granted in the same way at the same time to the other contracting party.

ARTICLE VI. The present treaty shall be in vigor for ten years, to date from the day of the exchange of the ratifications.

In case that neither the one nor the other shall have notified twelve months before the expiration of said period of ten years the intention of terminating its conditions, the treaty shall continue in force for another year, to reckon from the date on which the other contracting party shall have given notice and so on from year to year.

The ratification shall take place by His Majesty the King of the Hawaiian Islands and His Majesty the King of the Netherlands,—and the ratification shall be exchanged at the Hague or elsewhere, within the space of eighteen months, or earlier if may be.

In witness of which the above named Plenipotentiaries have signed in a fixed here to their respective seals.

Done at the Hague, this sixteenth day of October, in the year one thousand eight hundred and sixty-two.

[L.S.]	JOHN BOWRING
[L.S.]	J.P. VANDER MAESEN de SOMBREFF
[L.S.]	G.H. BETZ